

April 21, 2015

The Honorable Lamar Smith Chairman House Committee on Science, Space, and Technology 2321 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Eddie Bernice Johnson Ranking Member House Committee on Science, Space and Technology 394 Ford House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairman Smith and Ranking Member Johnson:

The undersigned member organizations of the Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF) hope to continue working with you to produce the strongest possible legislation to reauthorize the America COMPETES Act, incorporating the spirit and commitment of the original act and setting forth a robust vision of our nation's global leadership in science and technology. We also hope that you will adhere as closely as possible to the attached "Guiding Principles" presented in 2013 to the House Science, Space, and Technology Committee by a broad coalition of scientific societies, institutions of higher education, and private-sector businesses.

We are very concerned with Title I, pertaining to the National Science Foundation (NSF), of the America COMPETES Reauthorization Act of 2015 (H.R. 1806) introduced in the U.S. House of Representatives on April 15, 2015. While H.R. 1806 addresses some concerns raised by the scientific community last year in the FIRST Act (H.R. 4186, 113th Congress), major issues remain that will negatively affect NSF and the scientific community that relies on NSF. H.R. 1806 includes specific budget authorization levels for each of the individual directorates at NSF, as was the case in last year's FIRST Act. We object to this approach and also to the committee's decision

to significantly reduce funding levels for two specific directorates: Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences (SBE) and Geosciences (GEO). This approach runs contrary to the Guiding Principles, which call on the committee to "make a strong statement that the United States sees funding across all disciplines of basic scientific research as a top national priority" and to avoid offsets for any funding increases that could force "significant and potentially detrimental tradeoffs between one field of science and another."

During the 16 years since Congress last authorized funding by directorate, NSF has adopted highly regarded long-range prioritization policies for determining budget priorities; these include formulating decadal reports, convening expert workshops, and continuously gathering input from the science community. Setting authorization levels according to directorate will reduce the flexibility NSF requires to take advantage of unanticipated discoveries and insights, which are coming ever more rapidly in the modern age. For the United States to remain globally competitive, it is essential that Congress continue to provide NSF the ability to fund grant proposals that advance knowledge in promising scientific areas, whether within or across fields, including the physical, mathematical, natural, social and behavioral sciences, engineering and computer sciences. This broad-based approach has driven American pre-eminence in innovation for decades and will continue to serve us well long into the future.

We deeply appreciate our relationship with the members and staff of the House Science, Space and Technology Committee. We believe by working together in the spirit of the original America COMPETES legislation we can help produce a bipartisan reauthorization bill that is supported not only by the members of the committee, but by the scientific and higher education communities as well. We stand ready to work with you to achieve that goal.

Sincerely,

Coalition For National Science Funding

Afterschool Alliance

Agriculture & Applied Economics Association

American Anthropological Association

American Association for the Advancement of Science

American Association for Dental Research American Association of Physics Teachers

American Astronomical Society American Chemical Society

American Educational Research Association

American Geosciences Institute American Geophysical Union

American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering

American Institute of Biological Sciences

American Institute of Physics **American Mathematical Society American Physical Society** American Physiological Society **American Political Science Association American Psychological Association**

American Society for Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

American Society for Engineering Education

American Society for Microbiology American Society of Agronomy **American Society of Civil Engineers American Society of Mechanical Engineers American Society of Plant Biologists American Sociological Association American Statistical Association Arafune Government Relations Group Archaeological Institute of America**

Arctic Research Consortium of the U.S. (ARCUS)

Associated Universities, Inc.

Association for Psychological Science

Association for the Sciences of Limnology & Oceanography

Association for Women in Mathematics Association for Women in Science **Association of American Geographers Association of American Medical Colleges**

Association of Environmental & Engineering Geologists

Association of Public and Land-grant Universities

Association of Research Libraries **Association of Science-Technology Centers** Association of Universities for Research in

Astronomy, Inc. (AURA) The Bagley Group, LLC **Biophysical Society Boise State University Boston University Brown University**

California Institute of Technology

Cavarocchi Ruscio Dennis Associates, LLC **Coalition for Academic Scientific Computation Coastal and Estuarine Research Federation**

Computing Research Association Consortium for Ocean Leadership

Consortium of Social Science Associations **Consortium of Universities for the Advancement**

of Hydrologic Science **Cornell University**

Council of Graduate Schools

Council of Scientific Society Presidents Council on Undergraduate Research **Crop Science Society of America**

Duke University

Earthquake Engineering Research Institute

Ecological Society of America Entomological Society of America

Federation of Associations in Behavioral & Brain Sciences

Federation of Materials Societies Florida State University **Genetics Society of America Geological Society of America** Georgia Institute of Technology **Harvard University**

Indiana University

Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE-USA)

Lewis-Burke Associates LLC Linquistic Society of America **Madison Associates LLC George Mason University**

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Materials Research Society

Mathematical Association of America

Michigan State University Museum of Science, Boston

National Association of Marine Laboratories (NAML)

National Communication Association

National Council for Science and the Environment National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON)

National Ground Water Association National Postdoctoral Association National Science Teachers Association National Society of Professional Engineers New Mexico Optics Industry Association

North Carolina State University Northern Illinois University **Northwestern University** The Ohio State University **Optical Society of America Oregon State University** Ornithological Council Pennsylvania State University

Population Association of America/Association of

Population Centers

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Research!America

Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

SAGE Publications Inc.

Seismological Society of America **Semiconductor Industry Association** Society for American Archaeology Society for Historical Archaeology

Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology

Society for Neuroscience

Society for Research in Child Development

Soil Science Society of America

SPIE

State University of New York System (SUNY) State University of New York at Stony Brook

Stevens Institute of Technology

Texas Tech University Tufts University

UNAVCO

University Corporation for Atmospheric Research

University of California University of Chicago **University of Cincinnati**

University of Colorado, Boulder

University of Florida University of Illinois University of Michigan University of Missouri System University of New Mexico **University of New Orleans** University of Pennsylvania University of South Carolina University of Wisconsin Vanderbilt University

The George Washington University **Washington State University** Washington University in St. Louis

Wells Consulting West Virginia University

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution